

Area: Technical Education
 Dean: Dr. Trish Caldwell
 Phone: (916) 484-8354
 Counseling: (916) 484-8572

Degree: A.S. - Horticulture
 A.S. - Landscape Design Technology
 Certificates: Horticulture
 Landscape Design Technology
 Department Certificates:
 Floristry
 Horticulture Skills
 Landscape Design
 Plant Production
 Sustainable Landscape

web.arc.losrios.edu/~hort/

DEGREES AND CERTIFICATES

Horticulture Degree

This degree represents several areas of study in Horticulture: arboriculture, floriculture, landscape horticulture and landscape design, olericulture, pomology, and viticulture. Horticulture is the science, art and skill of plant cultivation and the focus of the program is to prepare horticulturists to work and do research in the many disciplines the industry has to offer. The degree program concentrates on plant identification, landscape design, construction and maintenance, soils and plant nutrition, plant production and marketing, irrigation and water conservation, integrated pest management, and sustainable horticultural practices. Work experience is required.

Student Learning Outcomes

Upon completion of this program, the student will be able to:

- identify and select plant materials that are used for landscapes in the northern California regions.
- analyze a landscape site and create a complete and appropriate landscape design for that site.
- analyze a landscape design and apply the sustainable installation procedures necessary to implement the design.
- assess a landscape and apply the sustainable landscape maintenance operation techniques required.
- assess a soil analysis and apply the appropriate steps to provide for plant health and soil sustainability.
- apply the plant production options to produce landscape nursery stock by sexual and asexual methods.
- diagnose plant pest signs and symptoms.
- formulate a pest management plan using the principles of integrated pest management and recognizing the requirements for licensing or certification.
- formulate a marketing plan for a retail nursery and apply the techniques for selling plants and related products.
- utilize the sustainable methods of plant growth and production for ornamental and edible plant materials.
- identify and then apply safe operating procedures and practices to all horticultural operations.
- safely and efficiently operate pesticide application equipment.

Career Opportunities

Horticulturists find careers in landscape horticulture, which includes the production, marketing and maintenance of landscape plants, as well as the landscape design/build industry, which includes design, construction, and maintenance of outdoor and interior landscapes. Graduates can find careers in the nursery industry, which includes plant production and retail garden centers, and the landscape construction and maintenance industry. Opportunities are with industry, government, education and research, and self employment.

Requirements for Degree 38-41 Units

HORT 100	Integrated Pest Management in the Landscape.....	3
HORT 143	Horticulture Skills Development.....	1
HORT 298	Work Experience in Horticulture	1 - 4
HORT 300	Introduction to Horticulture.....	3
HORT 302	Soils, Soil Management, and Plant Nutrition	3
HORT 305	Plant Identification-Fall Selections	3
HORT 306	Plant Identification-Spring Selections.....	3
HORT 312	Plant Propagation.....	3
HORT 316	Plant Production, Facilities and Sales.....	3
HORT 320	Sustainable Landscape Construction	3
HORT 322	Landscape and Irrigation Graphics and Design.....	3
HORT 324	Sustainable Landscape Maintenance	3
HORT 329	Landscape CAD Design	3
A minimum of 3 units from the following:		3
BUS 212	Marketing for Small Businesses (1)	
BUS 216	Essential Records for the Small Business (1)	
BUS 218	Management Skills for the Small Business (1)	
ET 196	Sensors, Measurement, and Control (2)	
HORT 105	Pest Control Licensing For Certification (2)	
HORT 200	Introduction to Retail Floristry (2)	
HORT 308	Viticulture-Vineyard Establishment (1)	
HORT 309	Viticulture - Sustainable Vineyard Management (1)	
HORT 321	Sustainable and Ecolandscape Practices (3)	
HORT 326	Landscape Design (3)	
HORT 327	Advanced Landscape Design (3)	
HORT 330	Small Gas Engines, Outdoor Power Equipment (4)	
NATR 330	Native trees and shrubs of California (4)	
NATR 332	Wildflowers of California (3)	

Associate Degree Requirements: The Horticulture Associate in Science (A.S.) Degree may be obtained by completion of the required program, plus general education requirements, plus sufficient electives to meet a 60-unit total. See ARC graduation requirements.

Horticulture Certificate

This certificate represents several areas of study in Horticulture: arboriculture, floriculture, landscape horticulture and landscape design, olericulture, pomology, and viticulture. Horticulture is the science, art and skill of plant cultivation and the focus of the program is to prepare horticulturists to work and do research in the many disciplines the industry has to offer. The certificate program concentrates on plant identification, landscape design, construction and maintenance, soils and plant nutrition, plant production and marketing, irrigation and water conservation, integrated pest management, and sustainable horticultural practices.

Student Learning Outcomes

Upon completion of this program, the student will be able to:

- identify and select plant materials that are used for landscapes in northern California regions.
- analyze a landscape site and create a complete landscape design for that site.
- analyze a landscape design and apply the sustainable installation procedures necessary to implement the design.
- assess a landscape and apply the sustainable maintenance operation techniques required.
- assess a soil analysis and apply the appropriate procedures for plant health and soil sustainability.
- apply the plant production options to produce landscape nursery stock by sexual and asexual methods.
- diagnose plant pest signs and symptoms.
- formulate a pest management plan using the principles of integrated pest management and recognizing the requirements for licensing or certification.
- utilize the sustainable methods of plant growth and production for ornamental and edible plant materials.
- identify and then apply safe operating procedures and practices to all horticultural operations.
- safely and efficiently operate pesticide application equipment..

Career Opportunities

Horticulturists find careers in landscape horticulture, which includes the production, marketing and maintenance of landscape plants, as well as the landscape design/build industry, which includes design, construction, and maintenance of outdoor and interior landscapes. Graduates can find careers in the nursery industry, which includes plant production and retail garden centers, and the landscape construction and maintenance industry. Opportunities are with industry, government, education and research, and self employment.

See losrios.edu/gainful-emp-info/gedt.php?major=011146C01 for Gainful Employment Disclosure.

Requirements for Certificate		37 Units
HORT 100	Integrated Pest Management in the Landscape	3
HORT 143	Horticulture Skills Development.....	1
HORT 300	Introduction to Horticulture.....	3
HORT 302	Soils, Soil Management, and Plant Nutrition	3
HORT 305	Plant Identification-Fall Selections	3
HORT 306	Plant Identification-Spring Selections.....	3
HORT 312	Plant Propagation.....	3
HORT 316	Plant Production, Facilities and Sales	3
HORT 320	Sustainable Landscape Construction	3
HORT 322	Landscape and Irrigation Graphics and Design.....	3
HORT 324	Sustainable Landscape Maintenance	3
HORT 329	Landscape CAD Design.....	3

A minimum of 3 units from the following:.....		3
BUS 212	Marketing for Small Businesses (1)	
BUS 216	Essential Records for the Small Business (1)	
BUS 218	Management Skills for the Small Business (1)	
ET 196	Sensors, Measurement, and Control (2)	
HORT 105	Pest Control Licensing For Certification (2)	
HORT 200	Introduction to Retail Floristry (2)	
HORT 308	Viticulture-Vineyard Establishment (1)	
HORT 309	Viticulture - Sustainable Vineyard Management (1)	
HORT 321	Sustainable and Ecolandscape Practices (3)	
HORT 326	Landscape Design (3)	
HORT 327	Advanced Landscape Design (3)	
HORT 330	Small Gas Engines, Outdoor Power Equipment (4)	
NATR 330	Native trees and shrubs of California (4)	
NATR 332	Wildflowers of California (3)	

Landscape Design Technology Degree and Certificate

This program is a bi-disciplinary study of horticulture resources and design fundamentals. It includes an in-depth study of plant materials, irrigation, landscape design, and site planning. Topics such as landscape computer-aided design, surveying, and construction measurement techniques, are also covered.

Student Learning Outcomes

Upon completion of this program, the student will be able to:

- select plant materials that are used for landscapes.
- solve landscape design problems.
- analyze typical landscape design projects using the design process.
- communicate landscape design solutions effectively.

Career Opportunities

Landscape architects and landscape architect technicians are responsible for the overall design and detailed drawings of a wide range of projects in outdoor spaces including commercial and residential developments, parks and recreation areas, as well as master plans for the management of forested lands. Employment of landscape architects and landscape architect technicians is expected to increase as a result of the increasing emphasis on sustainability land development and design.

See losrios.edu/gainful-emp-info/gedt.php?major=011152C01 for Gainful Employment Disclosure.

Requirements for Degree and Certificate		34 Units
HORT 110	Irrigation Design.....	2
HORT 300	Introduction to Horticulture.....	3
HORT 305	Plant Identification-Fall Selections (3).....	3
or HORT 306	Plant Identification-Spring Selections (3)	
HORT 320	Sustainable Landscape Construction	3
HORT 322	Landscape and Irrigation Graphics and Design	3
HORT 326	Landscape Design.....	3
HORT 329	Landscape CAD Design.....	3
DESN 100	Introduction to Computer Aided Drafting and Design (CADD).....	3
DESN 302	Technical Documentation with CADD	3
DESN 300	Introduction to Design Resources	3
DESN 350	Surveying and Land Planning	5

Associate Degree Requirements: The Landscape Design Associate in Science (A.S.) Degree may be obtained by completion of the required program, plus general education requirements, plus sufficient electives to meet a 60-unit total. See ARC graduation requirements.

DEPARTMENT CERTIFICATES

Floristry Certificate

The Floristry certificate provides well-balanced training in the fundamentals of floral design, the identification of flowers and foliage, the care of fresh cut product and the sources of floral materials. Courses cover special event floral design such as weddings, funerals and holidays, and prepares students to participate in the varied floral enterprises.

Student Learning Outcomes

Upon completion of this program, the student will be able to:

- identify floral specimens used in commercial floristry by scientific name and availability
- assess and utilize floral materials and design to create a visually appealing and salable arrangement
- demonstrate methods in the care and merchandising of floral materials
- resource and purchase floral materials
- apply the distinctive marketing skills for both the retail and mass market in the floral industry

Career Opportunities

Completion of the certificate provides satisfactory qualification for employment in retail and mass market floristry industries. The program also is a means to upgrade skills of those already working in the industry.

Requirements for Certificate	8 Units
HORT 200 Introduction to Retail Floristry	2
HORT 201 Floral Design	2
HORT 202 Corsage and Wedding Floral Design	2
HORT 203 Multi Occasion, Sympathy Design and the Mass Market	2

Horticulture Skills Certificate

This certificate provides individuals with a basic horticulture background and specific experience in landscape installation and plant production. Integrated Pest Management (IPM) skills can be adapted to the needs of each of these horticulture industries.

Student Learning Outcomes

Upon completion of this program, the student will be able to:

- diagnose plant pest signs and symptoms
- formulate a pest management plan using the principles of Integrated Pest Management (IPM)
- recognize basic botanical structure and functions and how plants relate to the environment
- demonstrate the hands-on skills used in plant propagation including seed and vegetative techniques
- assess and implement hands-on skills of construction operations, such as using wood, pavers, irrigation components, and sustainable soil preparation and grading
- recognize and comply with the state water regulations that affect landscaping
- identify the external and internal parts of 2-cycle and 4-cycle small engines
- disassemble, inspect, repair, and assemble a single cylinder 2-cycle and 4-cycle engine

Career Opportunities

This certificate helps individuals, new to or already in the field, market themselves to both landscape and plant production horticulture fields.

See losrios.edu/gainful-emp-info/gedt.php?major=011140C01 for Gainful Employment Disclosure.

Requirements for Certificate	17 Units
HORT 100 Integrated Pest Management in the Landscape	3
HORT 143 Horticulture Skills Development.....	1
HORT 300 Introduction to Horticulture.....	3
HORT 312 Plant Propagation.....	3
HORT 320 Sustainable Landscape Construction	3
HORT 330 Small Gas Engines, Outdoor Power Equipment.....	4

Landscape Design Certificate

This certificate provides individuals with a basic horticulture background and a broad experience in landscape design, including landscape CADD.

Student Learning Outcomes

Upon completion of this program, the student will be able to:

- recognize basic botanical structure and functions and how plants relate to the environment.
- develop construction drawings using the components included in a set of landscape plans.
- assess and apply the use of drafting equipment and techniques as they relate to landscape design and landscape architecture.
- assess, evaluate, and utilize supportive design techniques such as plant materials, space management, energy conservation, and elevation change and grading.
- demonstrate the various formats for design presentations.
- create a new landscape design project using the CADD software program.

Career Opportunities

Career opportunities exist with design firms and landscape contractors.

Requirements for Certificate	12 Units
HORT 300 Introduction to Horticulture.....	3
HORT 322 Landscape and Irrigation Graphics and Design.....	3
HORT 326 Landscape Design	3
HORT 329 Landscape CAD Design.....	3

Plant Production Certificate

This certificate provides individuals with a basic horticulture background and specific experience in landscape plant production, marketing and sales, facilities, Integrated Pest Management (IPM) skills, and license or certificates requirements.

Student Learning Outcomes

Upon completion of this program, the student will be able to:

- recognize basic botanical structure and functions and how plants relate to the environment
- propagate plants, including seed and vegetative techniques
- diagnose plant pest signs and symptoms
- apply the basic practices involved in commercial nursery operations

(continued on next page)

(Plant Production Certificate continued)

- identify the different display techniques and advertising practices used in the nursery industry
- recognize the basic principles of pest control and the requirements for licensing and/or certification

Career Opportunities

Career opportunities exist with plant researchers, wholesale nurseries, and retail nurseries.

Requirements for Certificate		11 Units
HORT 105	Pest Control Licensing For Certification	2
HORT 300	Introduction to Horticulture.....	3
HORT 312	Plant Propagation	3
HORT 316	Plant Production, Facilities and Sales	3

Sustainable Landscape Certificate

This certificate provides individuals with a basic horticulture background and specific experience in sustainable landscape installation and maintenance, including the use of eco-Landscape principles and practices.

Student Learning Outcomes

Upon completion of this program, the student will be able to:

- recognize basic botanical structure and functions and how plants relate to the environment
- assess and implement hands-on skills of construction operations, such as using wood, pavers, irrigation components, and sustainable soil preparation and grading
- recognize and comply with the state water regulations that affect landscaping
- assess and implement the hands-on skills of sustainable landscape management and their techniques
- utilize irrigation water auditing techniques and select equipment to correctly irrigate, schedule, and conserve water in the landscape
- compare and contrast conventional and sustainable landscape methods
- evaluate existing landscapes to enable maintenance with ecologically sustainable practices
- evaluate sustainable products and methods for use in the landscape

Career Opportunities

Career opportunities exist with landscape construction and maintenance firms, municipalities and the state.

Requirements for Certificate		14 Units
HORT 300	Introduction to Horticulture.....	3
HORT 308	Viticulture-Vineyard Establishment	1
HORT 309	Viticulture - Sustainable Vineyard Management.....	1
HORT 320	Sustainable Landscape Construction	3
HORT 321	Sustainable and Ecolandscape Practices.....	3
HORT 324	Sustainable Landscape Maintenance.....	3

Horticulture

HORT 100 Integrated Pest Management in the Landscape 3 Units

Corequisite: HORT 300
Hours: 36 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB

This course is a study of local plant pests including weeds, diseases, invertebrates, and vertebrates. It includes recognition of symptoms and causes, life cycle of the pests, host and habitat relationships, and methods of control. Field trips may be required.

HORT 105 Pest Control Licensing or Certification 2 Units

Prerequisite: HORT 300 with a grade of "C" or better
Advisory: HORT 100
Hours: 36 hours LEC

This course introduces the safe and proper use of horticultural chemicals, laws and regulations, and the Integrated Pest Management (IPM) principles involved. It covers the laws and regulations for operators, applicators, and advisors, including the study of weeds, diseases, insects, and accepted standards for control.

HORT 110 Irrigation Design 2 Units

Prerequisite: HORT 300 with a grade of "C" or better
Hours: 36 hours LEC

This course is a study of water hydraulics and irrigation equipment including drip lines, heads, pipes, pumps, clocks, and valves. Irrigation design, which includes preparing plans, dealing with measurement, head layout, pipe sizing and specifications, is covered. Field trips may be required.

HORT 140 Advanced Student Projects 2 Units

Prerequisite: HORT 300 with a grade of "C" or better
Hours: 108 hours LAB

This course provides the student with an opportunity to pursue advanced projects which are selected by the department.

HORT 143 Horticulture Skills Development 1 Unit

Corequisite: Completion or current enrollment in a college level horticulture class.
Hours: 54 hours LAB

This course offers the opportunity to develop technical, creative, and business skills learned in other horticulture classes. Participation in assigned, supervised projects to expand and enhance knowledge of horticulture practices is included. Field trips may be required.

HORT 200 Introduction to Retail Floristry 2 Units

Hours: 18 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB

This course presents fundamentals of design techniques and skills practiced in the floral industry. Topics include design mechanics, guides to design, identification of flower and foliage shapes and their use, cut flower care, corsage practice, and containers and designers' aids. Field trips may be required.

HORT 201 Floral Design 2 Units

Hours: 18 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB

This course builds on the theory, techniques and skills developed in HORT 200. Identification of wholesale sources, origin of product, and seasonal price fluctuations in the industry and market are discussed. The emphasis of the course is on design techniques. Field trips may be required.

HORT 202 Corsage and Wedding Floral Design 2 Units*Hours: 18 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB*

This course presents the history and uses of wedding and body flower designs. The principles, methods, and practices used to create wedding bouquets and arrangements are explored and practiced. The techniques for wiring corsages, tools and materials for creating them, and other body flower designs are taught and experienced. Field trips may be required.

HORT 203 Multi Occasion, Sympathy Design and the Mass Market 2 Units*Hours: 18 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB*

This course presents the theory of sympathy, tribute, party and multi-occasion floral design. Design applications for standing, flat sprays, set work, large multi-occasion arrangements and casket covers are included, as well as their delivery and set up. The mass market place in floral design is explored. Field trips may be required.

HORT 298 Work Experience in Horticulture 1-4 Units*Advisory: Eligible for ENGRD 310 or ENGRD 312 AND ENGRD 300; OR ESLR 340 AND ESLW 340.*

Enrollment Limitation: Students must be in a paid or unpaid internship, volunteer position, or job related to the field of horticulture with a cooperating site supervisor. Students are advised to consult with the Horticulture Department faculty to review specific certificate and degree work experience requirements.

*General Education: AA/AS Area III(b)**Hours: 60-300 hours LAB*

This course provides students with opportunities to develop marketable skills in preparation for employment or advancement within the field of horticulture. It is designed for students interested in work experience and/or internships in associate degree level or certificate occupational programs. Course content includes understanding the application of education to the workforce, completion of Title 5 required forms which document the student's progress and hours spent at the work site, and developing workplace skills and competencies. During the semester, the student is required to attend a weekly orientation and 75 hours of related paid work experience, or 60 hours of unpaid work experience for one unit. An additional 75 or 60 hours of related work experience is required for each additional unit. First-time participants are required to attend a weekly orientation and a final meeting. Returning participants are required to attend the first class meeting, a mid-semester meeting, and a final meeting and may meet individually with the instructor as needed to complete a work site observation and all program forms, receive updates, and assignments. Students may take up to 16 units total across all Work Experience course offerings. This course may be taken up to four times when there are new or expanded learning objectives. Only one Work Experience course may be taken per semester.

HORT 300 Introduction to Horticulture 3 Units*General Education: AA/AS Area IV**Course Transferable to CSU**Hours: 54 hours LEC*

Designed to inform those seeking a career in horticulture, this course surveys sustainable principles and practices of horticulture. Emphasis is on plant growth, care and appearance, and how those are influenced by plant structure, function, and growing environment. Topics include plant naming, growing conditions and processes, cultural practices, propagation, pruning, careers in horticulture, pest problems and control, and use of references for future learning.

HORT 302 Soils, Soil Management, and Plant Nutrition 3 Units*Corequisite: HORT 300**Course Transferable to UC/CSU**Hours: 36 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB*

This course is a study of the nature and properties of soils and their relationship to plant needs. Topics include soil origins and importance, soil and water conservation, life in the soil, and soil fertility. Soil components, structure, and methods to sustain healthy soils and the populations of organisms within and on it are analyzed.

HORT 305 Plant Identification - Fall Selections 3 Units*Corequisite: HORT 300**Course Transferable to UC/CSU**Hours: 36 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB*

This course is a study of the identification, growth habits, culturally sustainable methods, and uses of ornamental woody and herbaceous plants in the California landscape. Emphasis is on those plants best observed in the fall and winter seasons and includes both native and non-native species as well as some plants with an edible use component. Field trips may be required.

HORT 306 Plant Identification - Spring Selections 3 Units*Corequisite: HORT 300**Course Transferable to UC/CSU**Hours: 36 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB*

This course is the study of the identification, growth habits, culturally sustainable methods, and uses of ornamental woody and herbaceous plants in the California landscape. Emphasis is on those plants best observed in the spring and summer seasons and includes both native and non-native species as well as some plants with an edible use component. Field trips may be required.

HORT 308 Viticulture - Vineyard Establishment 1 Unit*Course Transferable to CSU**Hours: 18 hours LEC*

This course is an introduction to grape crops for Sacramento and Placer counties. It covers the history and principles of the grape growing industry in California. Topics include site preparation, vine and rootstock selection, trellis and irrigation system selection, installation procedures, and vine training. Field trips may be required.

HORT 309 Viticulture - Sustainable Vineyard Management 1 Unit*Course Transferable to CSU**Hours: 18 hours LEC*

This course covers sustainable management of vineyards, large and small, to serve the needs of owners while maintaining the environment. Topics include vine growth, fruit development, irrigation, pruning systems and canopy management, grapes as a wildlife habitat, management of the vineyard floor, pest identification and control, and vineyard laws and ordinances. Field trips may be required.

HORT 312 Plant Propagation 3 Units*Prerequisite: HORT 300 with a grade of "C" or better**Course Transferable to CSU**Hours: 36 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB*

This course is a study of the fundamental principles involved in propagating plants, with special emphasis on types of propagules and techniques utilized to make more plants. Topics include history of plant propagation, tools and facilities, seed and vegetative propagation, media selection, growing propagules on, and sales of plants produced. Field trips may be required.

HORT 316 Plant Production, Facilities and Sales 3 Units

Corequisite: HORT 300

Advisory: ENGWR 102 and ENGRD 116 with grades of "C" or better OR ESLR 320 and ESLW 320 with grades of "C" or better

Course Transferable to CSU

Hours: 36 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB

This course is an overview of the practices and facilities used in production and sales of plants and related products and services. Topics include design and use of structures for horticultural production and sales, product selection and maintenance, marketing and sales of horticultural crops and services, employee management, vendor selection, sales area design and layout, advertising, merchandising, and customer service. Field trips may be required.

HORT 320 Sustainable Landscape Construction 3 Units

Prerequisite: HORT 300 with a grade of "C" or better

Course Transferable to CSU

Hours: 36 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB

This course covers the theory and skills needed in the landscape construction industry. Landscape operations include carpentry, masonry, concrete pavers, water-conserving irrigation, watershed preservation and drainage, low-voltage lighting, sustainable soil preparation and drainage, plant materials/turf, plan reading, and estimating and bidding in the landscape trades. Field trips may be required.

HORT 321 Sustainable and Ecolandscape Practices 3 Units

Course Transferable to CSU

Hours: 54 hours LEC

This course covers the application of ecologically sustainable design, construction, and maintenance practices for urban landscapes. Topics present a holistic approach to landscaping including, but not limited to, water conservation, green waste reduction, reduced chemical and inorganic fertilizer use, and the enhancement of natural ecosystems. Field trips may be required.

HORT 322 Landscape and Irrigation Graphics and Design 3 Units

Prerequisite: HORT 300 with a grade of "C" or better

Course Transferable to UC/CSU

Hours: 36 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB

This course is the study of technical drafting skills and freehand graphics, including line quality, lettering, and organization of the design space as it relates to landscape and irrigation design. It includes 'hand drafting techniques', plant database software, introduction to CADD for landscape, and the use of a variety of graphics skills and media. Irrigation design for landscapes studies water hydraulics, irrigation equipment, including irrigation heads, pipes, pumps, controllers and valves, and water conservation. The course includes preparing landscape and irrigation plans, plan presentation, and reprographics.

HORT 324 Sustainable Landscape Maintenance 3 Units

Prerequisite: HORT 300 with a grade of "C" or better

Course Transferable to CSU

Hours: 36 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB

This course is a study of sustainable landscape maintenance and management of exterior and interior residential and commercial landscapes, parks, highways, and public buildings. Topics include planting and transplanting, pruning, water conservation and use, sustainable plant nutrition and soils management, integrated pest management, and the safe operation and maintenance of power equipment for the trade. Field trips may be required.

HORT 326 Landscape Design 3 Units

Prerequisite: HORT 322 with a grade of "C" or better.

Course Transferable to CSU

Hours: 36 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB

This course is a study of the basic principles and elements of landscape design related to the problem solving process, design theory and composition, functional and design uses of landscape materials, and client and maintenance criteria.

HORT 327 Advanced Landscape Design 3 Units

Prerequisite: HORT 322 with a grade of "C" or better

Course Transferable to CSU

Hours: 36 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB

This course is the study of the advanced and in-depth principles of custom residential landscape design related to proposal writing, site analysis, design development and construction document preparation. Further exploration of design composition is studied as well as the development of spaces and the use of materials based upon a client's program desires.

HORT 329 Landscape CAD Design 3 Units

Prerequisite: HORT 322 with a grade of "C" or better

Advisory: DESGN 100

Course Transferable to CSU

Hours: 36 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB

This course is an introduction to computer assisted landscape design and drafting utilizing Computer Aided Drafting and Design (CADD) software to produce professional quality landscape designs for residential and commercial sites. Design emphasis includes site plan development and landscape planting and landscape irrigation plans, with the generation of materials lists based on the design created for the site.

HORT 330 Small Gas Engines, Outdoor Power Equipment 4 Units

Same As: AT 301

Course Transferable to CSU

Hours: 54 hours LEC; 54 hours LAB

This course covers the basic operational theory, servicing, adjusting, and maintenance of 2-cycle and 4-cycle small gas engines as they pertain to the automotive and horticulture industries. In addition, the small engine repair skill areas included in the regional, state, and national Skills USA competitions are covered. AT 301 and/or HORT 330 may be taken two times for credit for a maximum of 8 units, using different equipment. (C-ID AG - MA 120L)

HORT 495 Independent Studies in Horticulture 1-3 Units

Course Transferable to CSU

Hours: 54-162 hours LAB

Independent Study is an opportunity for the student to extend classroom experience in this subject, while working independently of a formal classroom situation. Independent study is an extension of work offered in a specific class in the college catalog. To be eligible for independent study, students must have completed the basic regular catalog course at American River College. They must also discuss the study with a professor in this subject and secure approval. Only one independent study for each catalog course will be allowed.