American River College offers the basic lower division courses in anthropology. Anthropology serves as an excellent background to many other behavioral sciences. It also helps students better understand people and the world around them.

**Career Options**

Anthropology is a basic component for careers as an anthropologist, anthropology instructor, museum curator, population analyst, urban planner, transcultural nurse, health researcher, and environmental impact analyst.

Some career options may require more than two years of college study.

**General Science**

**Requirements for Degree Major**

Students must complete 18 units of transfer level course work in science in addition to other graduation requirements. Two laboratory courses must be included, one in a physical science and one in a biological. Courses may be selected from anatomy, astronomy, bacteriology, biology, botany, chemistry, geology, physical anthropology, physical geography, physical science, physiology, physics and zoology. See ARC graduation requirements.

**Social Science**

**Requirements for Degree Major**

Students must complete 18 units of transfer-level work in addition to other graduation requirements. Courses taken must be in at least four of the following areas: Anthropology, Economics, Geography, History, Philosophy, Political Science, Psychology (except Psychology 335), and Sociology.

**Anthropology**

**Requirements for Degree Major 18 Units**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Courses Required</th>
<th>Units</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ANTH 300 or 480</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ANTH 301</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ANTH 310</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ANTH 320</td>
<td>3</td>
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<td>and 8 units from the following:</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>ANTH 311</td>
<td>1</td>
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<tr>
<td>ANTH 312</td>
<td>1</td>
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<td>ANTH 330</td>
<td>3</td>
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<td>ANTH 333</td>
<td>3</td>
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<td>ANTH 335</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ANTH 370</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>ANTH 372</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Recommended Electives**

Suggested courses correlated with Physical Anthropology include Biology, Biotechnology, Chemistry, Geography, Geology, and Psychology. Suggested courses correlated with Cultural Anthropology include Biology, English Literature, Geography, History, Humanities, Music, Nutrition, Philosophy, Political Science, Sociology, and Social Science. Also suggested: Foreign Language and/or Sign Language.

**General Education Graduation Requirements**

In addition to completing the degree requirements, students must also complete the general education graduation requirements for an A.A./A.S. degree. See ARC graduation requirements.

**ANTH 300  Physical Anthropology 3 Units**

**Prerequisite:** None  
**Advisory:** ENGRD 116 or ESLR 320, ESLW 320, or placement through assessment process.  
**Course Transferable to UC/CSU**  
**Hours:** 54 hours LEC  
This course covers the concepts, methods and theory of biological evolution and its application to the human species. There is a specific focus on molecular, Mendelian and population genetics mechanisms of evolution, primatology, paleoanthropology, biocultural adaptations, human variation, and current bioethical issues. The philosophy of science and the scientific method serve as foundations to the course.  
(CAN ANTH 2) AA/AS area 3A; CSU area B2; IGETC area 5B.

**ANTH 301  Physical Anthropology Laboratory 1 Unit**

Formerly: ANTH 11  
**Prerequisite:** None  
**Corequisite:** ANTH 300.  
**Course Transferable to UC/CSU**  
**Hours:** 54 hours LAB  
This course is an introductory laboratory course designed to provide students with an opportunity to become familiar with the methods of the science of biological anthropology while investigating topics in laboratory and field situations. Topics covered in the course are: the scientific method; sources of biological variation and forces of evolution; human osteology; human variation; taxonomy and comparative osteology of the primates, and fossil evidence for human evolution. AA/AS area A; CSU area B2; IGETC area 5B.

**ANTH 310  Cultural Anthropology 3 Units**

Formerly: ANTH 2  
**Prerequisite:** None  
**Advisory:** ENGRD 116 or ESLR 320, or placement through assessment process.  
**Course Transferable to UC/CSU**  
**Hours:** 54 hours LEC  
This course is an introduction to the varieties of customs, traditions and forms of social organizations in both western and non-western societies. The main focus of the course is to examine non-western cultures and the social experiences of development. This course provides valuable background to students interested in multicultural perspectives and/or anticipating involvement in global business opportunities or travel.  
(CAN ANTH 4) AA/AS area C2 & F; CSU area D3; IGETC area 4.
ANTH 311 Cultural Anthropology Discussion 1 Unit
Prerequisite: None
Advisory: ANTH 310.
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 18 hours LEC
This course provides opportunities to discuss issues relevant to cultural anthropology and explore non-western cultures using the anthropological literature. The applicability of terms such as “ethnocentrism” and “cultural relativity” is examined.

ANTH 312 The Anthropology of Gender 1 Unit
Prerequisite: None
Advisory: ANTH 310.
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 18 hours LEC
This course examines the contributions of anthropologists to the field of gender studies. The course deals with topics relevant to gender issues from a cross-cultural perspective. Gender issues are studied as they relate to family, social groups, and the concept of "self".

ANTH 315 Cultures in Focus 3 Units
Formerly: ANTH 13
Prerequisite: None
Advisory: ENGWR 102 or 103, ENGRD 116 or ESLR 320, ESLW 320, or placement through assessment process.
Course Transferable to UC/CSU
Hours: 54 hours LEC
An examination of the cultures of the "Third World" with emphasis on development problems. The course examines the historical and cultural context of development. Technological changes are examined as they impact ideological aspects of culture. Problems of overpopulation, underemployment, famine, etc., are discussed in their cultural context. AA/AS area C2; CSU area D3; IGETC area 4.

ANTH 320 Introduction to Archeology and World Prehistory 3 Units
Formerly: ANTH 3
Prerequisite: None
Advisory: ENGWR 102, or 103, ENGRD 116 or ESLR 320, ESLW 320, or placement through assessment process.
Course Transferable to UC/CSU
Hours: 54 hours LEC
The course introduces students to the theories, concepts, and methods employed by the archaeologist in the study of human pre-history. The course emphasizes the development and diverse evolution of social and cultural systems. It explores the problems and achievements of non-literate and traditional cultures, diverse communities, and social classes over time based on a comparison of a wide range of archaeological examples from all over the world. (CAN ANTH 6) AA/AS area C2; CSU area D3; IGETC area 4.

ANTH 330 Magic, Witchcraft and Religion 3 Units
Formerly: ANTH 12
Prerequisite: None
Advisory: ENGWR 102, or 103, ENGRD 116 or ESLR 320, ESLW 320, or placement through assessment process.
Course Transferable to UC/CSU
Hours: 54 hours LEC
A cross-cultural study of the forms and functions of supernatural beliefs and associated rituals in various societies of Africa, Asia, aboriginal Australia, Oceania, South America, native North America and elsewhere. Emphasis is on understanding beliefs and rituals within their given social contexts, but also on broad comparison to derive insight into the general functions of beliefs and rituals in human life. AA/AS area C2; CSU area D3

ANTH 333 American Indians of California 3 Units
Formerly: ANTH 14
Prerequisite: None
Advisory: ENGWR 102 or 103, ENGRD 116, or ESLR 320, ESLW 320, or placement through assessment process.
Course Transferable to UC/CSU
Hours: 54 hours LEC
This course surveys the sociocultural systems of California Indians from the prehistoric period to present. In addition to offering an overview of the diversity and complexity of aboriginal California, it includes environmental adaptations, material culture, social structure, ideology, and response to change. AA/AS area C2 & F; CSU area D3; IGETC area 4.

ANTH 335 Research Methods in Anthropology 3 Units
Prerequisite: ANTH 300 or 310 with a grade of "C" or better.
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 54 hours LEC
This course introduces research methods for the field of anthropology. Familiarization with specific observational research methods and the practical application of these methods in a contemporary setting is emphasized. Field trips will be required.

ANTH 370 Primatology 3 Units
Prerequisite: None
Advisory: ANTH 300.
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 54 hours LEC
This course provides an analysis of non-human primate comparative morphology, behavior, and ecology. Areas of study include general primate morphology from teeth to toes, diet and ecology, social behavior including reproduction and social systems, cognition and intelligence, and primate conservation issues. Primates in both captive and free-ranging settings will be examined. Field trips for primate observations will be required.

ANTH 494 Topic in Anthropology 1-3 Units
Formerly: ANTH 40
Prerequisite: None
Advisory: ENGWR 102 or 103, ENGRD 116 or ESLR 320, ESLW 320.
Course Transferable to CSU
Hours: 18-54 hours LEC
Concentrated study of current anthropological issues. Topics will reflect contemporary issues and problems in the areas of cultural and physical anthropology, as well as in archaeology. Issues in the area of physical anthropology will be approached from a biological and ecological perspective; issues in cultural anthropology and archaeology will be approached from a multi-cultural and international platform. Course may be repeated for a maximum of 6 units.